

THE BLACK PANTHER

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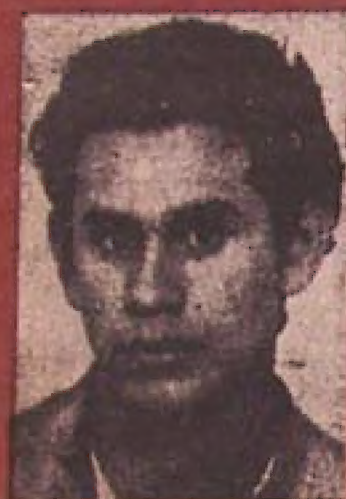
THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

MINISTRY OF INFORMATION
BOX 2967, CUSTOM HOUSE
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94125

FREE THE LATINO

SEVEN

NUESTROS VENCEREMOS



Jose Rios



Mario Martinez



Gary Lescallet



Jose Belendez



Nelson Rodriguez



Rodolfo Martinez

LOS SIETE

INSIDE : REVOLUTION AND EDUCATION

ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, MINISTER
OF INFORMATION, B.P.P.

LOS SIETE DE LA RAZA AND THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

The Black Panther Party goes forth to meet the needs and desires of the people. De La Raza means the seven. The seven are a group of Latin brothers who are accused of killing a fascist San Francisco Pig, on May 1st this year. Six of these brothers are in jail and the fascist forces of S.F. are searching for a seventh. The fascist who man the county jail in San Francisco are brutalizing and torturing the brothers as they do all political prisoners.

One of the Latin brothers has a case of hepatitis, he has constantly been refused the right to see a doctor. Another brother is suffering from diarrhea, he has been refused a doctor's care. These brothers have been allowed to take only two showers since they were arrested in May. One of the brothers was put in the "hole" for doing no more than stepping on a wet floor. The fascist dog police spit in the brother's food. They are approached individually by the fascist, who tries to get one to sell out the others.



Mario Martinez, Jose Melendez and Jose Rios

The Black Panther Party sees that there brothers are political prisoners the same as Huey P. Newton. Their community is occupied by fascist police who occupy it like a foreign troop occupies territory. They have been subjected to the intimidation and name calling of Alfaro and his gang of City bandits. The Black Panther Party stands in support of the Los Siete de La Raza and in firm solidarity with the Latin community.

We will do every thing within our power to see that these brothers are not railroaded into the gas chamber by the fascist pigs of this state. The brothers are being defended by the best and most revolutionary attorney in America; Charles R. Garry.

On Saturday afternoon of last week the chairman of the Black Panther Party met with the parents and families of the seven. The chairman and the Panthers were greeted with warmth and enthusiasm as they explained the Party's ideology and the necessity of forming coalitions in order to survive fascist Americans. The families of the seven were given a massage from the Minister of Defense Huey P. Newton which is also printed in this issue of the paper.



Los Siete de la Raza

Taken from prison CMC East. And would like to tell the parents and the Siete group that the Black Panther Party and the community is behind you 100%, and that we intend to do everything within our power to see that you're liberated. I've had the same experience of going through an ordeal similar to what you're going through now. So I know the many pressures upon you. But I would like to say that it's very important for you to remain very strong, in order for your parents to be able to go through this. Together you will give each other strength, in knowing that the community is behind you, and that the whole liberation struggle is supporting you. That you have very little to worry about in the final effect, because the people are always victorious. So I would like to say again, keep your spirit high, because that will be very important to surmount the obstacle, and to surmount the oppression that you're facing at this time. Because once you give up, then it's all lost, but as long as your confident and your spirit is high there's nothing that we can't overcome together. So I would like to say, Power to all the People, Brown Power to Brown People, Black Power to Black People, and Power to all the Oppressed People in the world.

HUEY P. NEWTON

LETTER TO CHARLES GARY

Mr. Charles R. Garry
341 Market Street
San Francisco, California
June 20, 1969

Dear Mr. Garry:

Reference is made to the Black Panther organization.

We have this day mailed a letter to the President of the United States urging him to propose legislation affecting the Black Panther membership.

We urge the President to outlaw the Black Panthers as vicious criminals who advocate the overthrow of the United States government. We suggest that members of the Black organization be summarily arrested and detained and subsequently confined to an internment camp...The President as Commander in Chief of our armed forces should have such authority. The internment should also apply to the SDS and splinter groups...

People who advocate the overthrow of our form of government should be removed from society as one would remove a malignant cancer growth...

FREE LOS SIETE

MAIL \$1 TO

Los Siete de la Raza
c/o CHARLES R. GARRY
Attorney at Law
341 Market Street
San Francisco, Calif.
94150

THE PARAMILITARY RIGHT

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*those paranoid patriots
—the minutemen—plot
to save america by
assassinating their
enemies and taking over
the country themselves*

article By ERIC NORDEN

"... See the old man at the corner where you buy your papers? He may have a silencer-equipped pistol under his coat. That extra fountain pen in the pocket of the insurance salesman that rains on you might be a cyanide gas gun. What about your milkman? Atomic works slow but sure. Your automobile mechanic may stay up nights studying booby traps. These patriots are not going to let you take their freedoms away from them. They have learned the silent knife, the trigger's coast, the target rifle that hits sparrows at 200 yards. Only their leaders restrain them. Traitors beware! From now the cross hairs are on the back of your necks."

THE MULTITHIN LETTER, bordered in black and headed "In Memoriam," was addressed to a small group of liberal Congressmen who had voted to deny appropriations to the House Committee on Un-American Activities for the fiscal year 1964-1965. It was one of thousands run off by superpatriots warning HUAC's loss of aiding and abetting "the international Communist conspiracy," but few of the letter's recipients were inclined to dismiss it as the work of a commonplace political crank. The warning was issued by the Minutemen of America, an underground paramilitary organization of right-wing extremists heavily armed and itching for action. One Congressman on the Minutemen hate list, Representative Henry Gonzalez of Texas, took the threat seriously enough to urge then-Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy to launch a Justice Department investigation of the Minutemen. "In the light of recent developments," he wrote, "I have become decidedly more sensitive about some of the hate material that is so widely distributed." By recent developments, Gonzalez explained to a newsmen, he meant the assassination of President Kennedy. A week later, Gonzalez formally urged the Warren Commission, then initiating its probe of the President's death, to investigate the possibility of Minutemen involvement in the assassination. Attorney General Kennedy replied that he could find no proof the Minutemen had violated any Federal laws, and there was, consequently, no action the Department of Justice could take, "unless there is sufficient evidence to establish that these acts are beyond the protected areas of speech, press and assembly guarantees of the First Amendment to the Constitution." Kennedy's position failed to modify Minuteman "maximum" leader Robert Bolivar DePugh, who charged that the Attorney General had, in fact, been covertly harassing the organization since 1961. "If Robert Kennedy can't find anything that we've done illegal," said DePugh, "it certainly is not because he hasn't tried." DePugh subsequently called Kennedy "the most dangerous traitor in American public life."

Despite their early public image as gun happy but relatively harmless hawks—"the free World War Three buffs," as one observer dubbed them—the Minutemen in recent years have exhibited a tendency to translate their threats into action. Senator J.

William Fulbright, the late voice of the straight, ever since his exposure of General Edwin A. Walker's indoctrination of his troops with Birchite propaganda in 1961, has received hundreds of threats from Minutemen and their supporters. In 1962, one Lantate Minuteman put aside his pen and reached for his rifle. The plot to assassinate Fulbright was the brain child of "John Morris," the *nom de guerre* of a Dallas Minuteman activist and former recruiter for George Lincoln Rockwell's American Nazi Party.



who was convinced that the systematic liquidation of leading liberals could "purify" the country, terrorize the opposition and enable the paramilitary right to "gain control of the Government." Morris persuaded a number of fellow Minutemen in Kansas City that Fulbright would make an ideal first victim. A former aide to DePugh, Jerry Milton Brooks—nicknamed "the Rabbi" because of his virulent anti-Semitism—claims that "Morris' plan was to knock off Fulbright during one of his speaking tours in Arkansas. One Kansas City Minuteman put up the money for Morris and another loaned him a 1952 Buick to get to Little Rock. A Texas man was supposed to hire a private plane and fly him out of the state after Fulbright was rapped."

According to Brooks, "Morris purchased a rifle with a telescopic sight, but on the day he was to depart for Little Rock, news of the plot leaked to DePugh, who blew his top. At this stage, he was still preaching his principle of deliberate delay, which means all the emphasis is on recruiting and propaganda and stockpiling arms, so you don't rap anybody till the snake's ready to function fully underground. DePugh met Morris on a bridge in Lexington, Missouri, and told him he had to call off the plan because, whether it succeeded or failed, all that would happen was that the authorities would be sicked onto the Minutemen. DePugh made it clear that if Morris went ahead, he'd be the one who'd end up six feet under. The poor guy panicked and beat it out to Oklahoma."

DePugh has since denied that there was ever a serious plan to take Fulbright's life, but admits having "talked" with Morris. "The whole thing was blown up out of all proportion," he asserts, adding "Not just because I've exercised a restraining influence in the past, that doesn't mean I'll always do so. There is no act too brutal or illegal for us to take if it will help save this country from communism—including assassination. There'll be a lot of dead snakes before this fight is over."

Minuteman wrath is not restricted to "subversive" Senators. In the fall of 1966, three Dallas Minutemen, led by a night-club owner who served as a local official of the organization's political

arm, the Patriotic Party, hatched a plot to assassinate Stanley Marcus, millionaire owner of the Neiman-Marcus department store and one of the city's few outspoken liberals. An informant present at the planning session told journalist William W. Turner, an ex-FBI agent, that suspects intended to ambush Marcus on one of his out-of-town trips, since "another assassination in Dallas would be too much." Once more, however, DePugh got wind of the plot and aborted it at the last moment.

A more grandiose and imaginative Minuteman effort was the attempt to introduce cyanide gas into the air-conditioning system of the United Nations Building during a General Assembly session. Minuteman deacon Brooks claims that the plan was initially approved by DePugh, who then developed cold feet and backed out. "He got the idea at our training session in Independence, Missouri, in the summer of 1965," says Brooks. "A bunch of us were sitting around in a hall session and somebody wondered how you could wipe out everybody in the UN all at once, and one of the guys suggested mortars, but I said, 'No, even with a direct hit, you'd only rap a few, despite those glass walls.' And then Bob [DePugh] says to me, 'Do you think you could get hold of any cyanide?' He asked me because I was working for an extermination outfit at the time, and I said, 'Sure, as much as you want.' So he told me to get him some, and I bought twenty gallons and took it back to headquarters. Some of it went out to Ken Goff [the Reverend Kenneth Goff, leader of an affiliated paramilitary organization, the Soldiers of the Cross] and Bob and we'd keep the rest for the UN. He told me he'd select one of our New York guys to put it into the air-conditioning ducts, and I found out later they'd picked a member who's with the New York state police and who could use his credentials to get into the UN basement. But then Bob decided he wanted to wait, and some of the guys who'd gotten all excited about the idea were really pissed off and decided to go ahead on their own."

This activist faction, chafing at DePugh's "moderation," scoured the episode and prepared to act independently, in defiance of DePugh's instructions. According to political historian George Thayer, who scrutinized the Minutemen closely in his book *The Fatherhood of Politics*, "DePugh loyalists were outraged at this disobedience and made plans to shoot the faction's leader in a room lined with butcher paper. To obliterate any trace of the crime, the bloody paper was to be burned, the body buried in a deep grave somewhere in Missouri and the gun melted down. Both the plot and conspiracy fell apart when the authorities got wind of them and stepped into

the picture."

Brooks, who blew the whistle on the cyanide plot in Kansas City's U.S. District Court during DePugh's trial for violation of the National Firearms Act—and who is now hiding out in the Alaskan tundra to escape his former comrades' retribution—believes that the Minutemen are biding their time for a fiery attack on the UN, with or without cyanide gas. "That place is a symbol of everything they hate," he explained to a journalist. "They're bound to take another crack at it someday."

Real or imagined Communists—and out of the UN—have been a favorite target of Minuteman terrorist attacks in recent years. In the pre-dawn hours of October 30, 1966, 19 heavily armed Minutemen, divided into three bands, were intercepted by naked-out police (bipped by an FBI informant) as they strode in an left-wing camp in a three-state area. Targets of the coordinated forays were Camp Wehbach in Wingdale, New York, where far bands with demonstrators had already been set in place; Camp Midvale in New Jersey; and a pacifist community at Voluntown, Connecticut, established by the New England Committee for Nonviolent Action. According to Queens district attorney Nat Hensel, who helped coordinate the roundup, the Minutemen, disguised in hooters, intended to burn the camps in the ground—along with their inhabitants. A state police official added, "I don't know what they thought they were going to accomplish, but they had plenty of hardware available to get the job done."

As the Minutemen were being herded into custody, raids on secret munitions bunkers and basement arm caches by 110 state, county and city police officers netted a huge arsenal of Minuteman combat materiel: 1,000,000 rounds of rifle and small-arms ammunition, chemicals for preparing bomb detonators, considerable radio equipment—including 50 walkie-talkies and shortwave sets tuned to police bands—125 single-shot and automatic rifles, 10 dynamite bombs, 5 mortars, 12 .30-caliber machine guns, 25 pistols, 240 knives (flaming, throwing, cleaver and machete), 1 bazooka, 3 grenade launchers, 6 hand grenades and 50 80-millimeter mortar shells. For good measure, there was even a crossbow replete with camouflaged arrows.

Arrested in the roundup was the man District Attorney Hensel identified as the East Coast coordinator of the Minutemen: Milton Kellogg, a wealthy Upstate businessman. Police announced that in raids on Kellogg's two homes, in Syracuse and Brewster, they had confiscated—along with 11 hypodermic needles, 6 syringes, 4 handguns, 4 rifles, 2 shotguns, gaspewder and 5000 rounds of ammunition—files disclosing that the extent of Minutemen activities in the New York-New England area was far greater than local authorities had hitherto suspected,

and that the paramilitary activists had even succeeded in infiltrating the state police. Hensel announced in the aftermath of the raids that for two years, an unnamed state policeman—one of three state troopers comprising a Minuteman "action squad"—had loaned heavy weapons from armories for the organization and had tipped off Minuteman leaders on pending state and Federal investigations. According to Hensel, the trooper had also served as an organizer for the Minutemen and had recruited National Guardsmen as possible leaders of Minutemen cells. The three state policemen were subsequently cashiered, but no criminal action was taken against them.

The Minutemen arrested in the raids were drawn from a cross section of lower-middle-class America: in addition to the state troopers, there were a cabdriver, a

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garbure, a subway conductor, a barman, a mechanic, a plumber, a truck driver, a law-enforcement officer, a salesman, several small businessmen, a boxer, a grocer and two milkmen. Most were respectable family men in their late 20s or early 30s, known in their neighborhoods as solid, church-going pillars of the community—but they inhabited a world far removed from the P.T.A. and the Rotary Club. One of the milkmen, nicknamed "Nation Hile" because of the inscription *NATION OF HOPE* on the truck of one of his semi-trailers, often carefully stored highly volatile plastic bombs in the refrigerator. One of the leaders of the group, Jack Lyle Bayer of Kansas City, Mo., a former Marine and former newspaper and movie industry employee in Hollywood, spent his own private arsenal in a six a.m. raid on his home, police seized an understatement number of handguns, 18 machine guns, 1 mortar, several handgrenades, an automatic machine launcher, 11 walkie-talkies, a sword-like dagger, automatic rifle and a large quantity of ammunition. One of Bayer's spouses recovered from home a Betty Boop Ray with 13 stars displayed proudly in the turret, and his porch door was flanked by two top right handgrenades. Buried in the back of a hill behind his house was the neighbor's only latent dealer. Bayer was a regional Civil Defense officer. In his spare time, he dispensed his marksmanship by taking care of poach from a wooded area at one grazing in a nearby pasture, while his brother, equipped with a walkie-talkie, acted as forward activity observer. Remotely equipped, he acted like a hunter. Another of the band, a Long Island grocer, held recruiting sessions for the Ku Klux Klan in his greenhouse, and one of the most dedicated members, a former marine sergeant in the Green Berets, taught instruction on the techniques of jungle warfare in his back yard.

Beyond appearances, this group was viewed by New York authorities as anything but harmless. "Klanis they are, but they're not," said one officer of the Bureau of Special Services, the undercover intelligence unit of the New York City police force. "It's only due to their own ignorance, and not any lack of motivation, that they haven't left a trail of corpses in their wake."

In the aftermath of the raiding, a high New York City official revealed to *The Washington Post* that if the authorized raids on the White House had proved successful, the Movement's core would not have been an organization at all, but a loose group. Inside James Farmer, marked for death as a "top black traitor," threat alone that during the early 1960s, of course, of a large, powerful, perpetually armed by a black nationalist group, were discovered in the Bellows, Long Island, home of Movement leader William Garrison. The leaders—which Hareid characterized as part of a plot to launch racial violence—had been known from spreading cars in rapidly moving areas of Queens and Long Island, saying Negroes "to kill white devils and have the white women for our pleasure." Hareid felt that a racial conflict was only narrowly averted through the cooperation of local newspapers and radio stations, which changed a news blackout on the incident. William H. Bush, chairman of the New York City Commission on Human Rights, concurred that there was a "line" between the Movement and personal attacks on whom by Negroes that led to racial disturbances in the East New York, Bed-Stuy, Lafayette, Bensonhurst and Crown Heights and South Ocean Park areas of the city in 1966.

The raid put a temporary clamp on Movement plans, but they failed to break the back of the organization, even in the New York/New England area. In June 1967, for New York City Movement organized an association attempt against Herbert Aptheker, director of the American Institute of Marxist Studies and a member of the national committee of the U.S. Communist Party, when Brooklyn campaign headquarters had already been the target of an obvious Movement hit-bombing. The conspiracy this time placed a homemade pipe bomb on the roof of the Algonquin

Community and Social Center in the Bronx, directly above an upstairs room where Aptheker was scheduled to address an audience on Marxist dialectics. Due to a defective timing mechanism, the bomb exploded after the speaker, shattering a skylight above the speaker's head and causing considerable damage to the empty auditorium. The Movement planners were widely apprehended and their leader was sentenced to two years in prison. His last contribution—one of them the owner of a Bronx sporting goods shop—were let off with lighter sentences.

The six Movement who founded a second attack on the postwar conspiracy at Volunteer, last last summer found no better. Once again, FBI informants in their ranks had tipped off local authorities—but this time the warning almost came too late. State troopers, alerted by federal agents to the impending raid, had stationed themselves in force at the entrance to the three farm two miles north on Route 143, but the Movement slipped through the curtain and surprised two women residents of the camp inside the main farmhouse. (None of the police had been apprised by police of their danger.) According to one of the women, the six masked Movement, dressed in combat fatigues and carrying rifles with lead batteries, "quite quietly, moved quickly and seemed very well-coordinated." The Movement divided the women inside the farmhouse, bound them securely and taped their eyes and mouths, before setting forth to smash the ground floor.

The scenario was sharply interrupted by the belated arrival of the state troopers. The Movement opened fire and a loud gun battle ensued, before they threw down their weapons and surrendered. Six people were shot in the raid—one state trooper, four soldiers and one of the women residents, who was wounded in the hip when a trooper's shotgun discharged as he disarmed a Movement's hidden threat. The six men were charged with conspiracy to commit arson and assault with intent to kill. One of them was identified as chairman of his local unit's William W. Fendley, organizer; another acted as spokesman of the William campaign in Newark, Connecticut.

Movement chief DePugh, invariably denies responsibility for such terrorist raids and claims they are carried out by local leaders without his approval. But in recent years, DePugh has encouraged his own state of affiliation with the law. He was sentenced to five years imprisonment for violations between May 1963 and August 1966 of the National Firearms Act, which makes it illegal to possess unregistered automatic weapons, but is appealing the conviction. And on March 4, 1968, a Federal Grand Jury in Seattle indicted DePugh and his chief aide, Walter Patrick Pryor, on charges of masterminding a conspiracy to obstruct the police and power studies in Richmond, Washington, as a discriminatory tactic perpetrating by subverting the town's three banks—all part of a Movement plan to quell Movement efforts in the tradition of the early Redneck terrorist, Redwood's.



Chief of police reports that the FBI knew of the conspiracy in advance and alerted local officials.

How such Movement plots have so far been allowed—or so it seems. As one Movement activist in Pennsylvania told a newspaper, "Some of the guys get targets. That's all in the game. But there are a lot of killings—and murders—in this country that never get silent, and after the first day, you never read anything about it in the papers. WE'RE not happy about all these assassinations, but it's still just the visible tip of the iceberg."

In response to the burgeoning of Movement violence—arson and conspiracy—the legislatures of New York and

California, two states that rank high in Movement activity, have already passed legislation outlawing all paramilitary organizations. The New York law was adopted unanimously in late 1967, after New York Attorney General Louis J. Lefkowitz initiated an intensive inquiry

a federal crackdown of the Movement has continued, with some effect. The FBI and the Treasury Department have stepped up their efforts to infiltrate the group and tap its internal plans. Local, city and state police, who initially treated the Movement as a bad joke, have also



into Movement activities in the state at the request of Governor Rockefeller. In his report to the governor, which galvanized the legislature into action, Lefkowitz charged that his office's informant probe had disclosed "shocking evidence of violence and potential guerrilla warfare" by Movement activists in 12 counties. In one thing, Movement had told state investigators they would not hesitate to assassinate such "Communist sympathizers" as Earl Warren, Hubert Humphrey and Nelson Rockefeller. Lefkowitz warned that the Movement were "existing, meeting, thinking and living guns, bombs and violence... actively preparing for a private war." New York State Movement were not dissuaded at being outlawed. "This won't stop us," one Long Island Movement member asserted. "We've always been underground, we just borrow a little deeper now."

California proscribed the organization in the spring of 1963, after an 81-page investigative report by Attorney General Thomas C. Lynch discredited the Movement as a group "led by men who have publicly stated 'When our constitutional Government is threatened, we are morally justified in resorting to violence as a means of destroying Communism and their fellow travelers.' Notice is thus given that the decision rests with the Movement leadership as to what constitutes a threat to our Government and what action the Movement will take to counter such a threat. This presents the fantastic situation of a private citizen raising a private military force to punish by violence whatever objective the citizen decides in his judgment is best for the country. Such a military force is improperly labeled guerrilla; the more precise term is insurgent."

Other states, alarmed by increasing political violence, have also initiated investigations of paramilitary organizations, and a number of Congressmen have strongly urged a federal probe of the Movement and affiliated groups. Such legislation has not stopped the growth of the group, but it has forced the Movement to change its tactics. One Movement activist, who was charged by the state with conspiracy to commit murder, said he was "delighted by the fact that the state is now only of bad judgment and ignorance but of insanity and treason. From Communist crime now follows the state's intention for being 'against Christian groups fighting Black African Communist control of the United States.' And an informant from the Movement told him, "We'll get you, Lashley Bay."

Perhaps because of, rather than despite, such threats, Congressional pressure for

grown increasingly concerned—as demonstrated by the spiking arrest rate of Movement for terrorist attacks and for illegal possession of weapons. The latter charge constitutes the Movement's "Articles" last, Wally Pryor, an ex-Marine, was convicted of illegal possession of an automatic weapon in 1966. Rick Lashley, Jr., a founding member of the Movement, is now serving a term in a Federal penitentiary for attempting to sell 100 submachine guns, 50-caliber machine guns, mortars, a Thompson machine rifle and small arms to Federal investigators posing as representatives of a Latin American government, and a host of lesser Movement have also fallen victim to the Federal Terrorism Act.

But despite the surveillance of Federal, state and local police, the Movement's organizational effectiveness has not been appreciably impaired. Agents and informants of the FBI and the Treasury Department have succeeded in penetrating many Movement cadres, but the organization is structured according to the Communist Party's "cell" system. Members of one unit do not know the identity of any other Movement, even though they might live halfway down the block; hydroplaning, the group is then able to survive the tapping off of one or more local units. Movement are also extensively trained in the techniques of clandestine intelligence and security. According to the California attorney general's report, "The Movement organization is designed to function as a secret underground network, and its entire operation in these times of peace are conducted along the lines of a training program for the hostilities to come. Each member is assigned a number that becomes his identification in all communications; he is warned about the use of the telephone in conducting headquarters; he is advised in the use of mail drops; he is warned to use two envelopes in organization correspondence and to place an opaque material between the inner and outer envelopes, to prevent the letter from being read by means of infrared cameras; and he is instructed to employ a wide variety of strategies and devices to security measures." Security, for the Movement, is a way of life—in such an event that even the national leadership does not know the membership lists.

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WESLEY ROBERT WELLS, POLITICAL PRISONER

I had less than 30 days to live. This was over 20 years ago. Charles R. Garry has given me thru his acts a new concept of love, life and freedom.

"Please bear in mind, that I entered prison a young man of 19 years of age; I left a fully matured man of thirty-two. Conditions in the free world had changed a great deal. I will be frank, I found my circumstances very difficult. I had no trade, very little education. I knew nothing about social security and such things. I had no money to obtain membership in any of the unions. I had no friends or relation to aid or advise me. Despite my resolve to go straight, and make good, I could make no progress.

"I tried hard to find a suitable job, but was unsuccessful; I couldn't seem to interest any employer. I was finally returned to prison. In 1942 in San Quentin, where I was immediately placed in solitary. I was despondent of remaining at San Quentin, where one had the opportunity to study and learning a trade if one so desired.

working colored inmates. He said that, there never had been any colored inmates in that department. He also said that he had a large government contract to get out; to assign colored inmates at that time to work in that department, he feared, would disrupt the efficiency of the department. So, that was the end of that. I then requested an assignment at the Trades Building. I had learned that there was a welding shop up there. Again, Warden Plummer tried to assist me, but I again learned that my past had not been forgotten, also, that "Negroes were not employed there".

"December, 1943, I was transferred to San Quentin; I obtained an interview with Warden Duffey, I requested to be permitted to complete my sentence at that prison. I told Warden Duffey that I was interested in learning a trade, and

a chance.

"Gentlemen, I humbly beseech of you that chance. I would highly appreciate it if the Adult Authority would assist me to rehabilitate myself. I feel that there is good in me; that I can and will make good if I can interest someone in my welfare. I still have confidence in myself; prison has not caused me to be bitter towards society; all that I ask of society is a chance to earn an honest living when I am free. I do not believe that I was meant to be an utter failure.

"I ask of you, Gentlemen, to grant me a transfer to San Quentin, where I can do my time in peace of mind, where I will be free of the mental strain that I've labored under since entering this prison... Due to my past record in this institution, and to the prevalent sentiment, it is inconceivable that I can live a normal prison life with no further serious trouble. Thanking you kindly in advance," (Emphasis now added)

Respectfully submitted,

Wesley Robert Wells

The above letter was written to the Adult Authority in 1944, ten years ago, and even then, as the letter plainly indicates, I was in fear. The following letter was written shortly after my arrival here on condemned row, in 1947:

"Dear Mr. Watkins: You will please forgive me for writing to you like this, but I felt a strong urge to write to someone; and after thinking over my few acquaintances, I decided to write to you.

"Things are going along fairly well for me here. You will probably not be able to understand it, but I was glad to get here. I was pretty much fed up with the way I was treated "down below". After what I went through "down below", I'll assure you it is quite a treat to be here, even though it is condemned row.

"I am supposed to be a "hardened criminal" but I really feel sorry for three fellows up here; that is, I feel exceptionally sorry for them, they are so young. Man, it just isn't right...

"It is my intention to endeavor to broaden my mind, to think more on a constructive plane; this is a good place to do so. I can at least be "myself" here, and that is something that I haven't been able to do for quite some time...

"Hoping to hear from you soon; until then, I will close, wishing you the best of luck. Please give my best regards to Mr. Cortright, and to Dr. Day, if you should happen to see him. I am, Very truly yours, Wesley Robert Wells" (Emphasis added)

Well, Sir, after the metamorphosis, many years ago, I, Wesley Wells, never had a chance. I never had a chance until "Bob" Wells was doomed to die; until I was brought to condemned row. Then, slowly, began the rebirth, my reawakening. You see, Sir, it was only then did I have a chance to reclaim a medium of dignity. Ironically, only by "living" daily, nightly, with futility and death, did I begin to have a spark of hope, hope that a miracle would take place, and that somehow I would be able to rise above the degradation, and cruelty that surrounded me for so many years; that some how, some day, I might have the opportunity to experience and enjoy "Life's Other Side" -- to be the man and live the life my Maker intended. I began to think on a broader plane, to read and to study. Literature, the classics, and philosophy, opened a new world for me. I studied music, and law, I took up chess in earnest, well knowing that it would sharpen and discipline my mind. I studied all phases of the game. The more I studied, the more I learned about myself -- in short, I acquired an education that I could not get any where in the world. And now, I ask myself, to what avail? For after my keepers done practi-



CHARLES R. GARRY, FIGHTER FOR HUMAN AND LEGAL RIGHTS

cally everything possible to degrade, debase, and break me, the State is now set to do legally what my keepers tried also, and failed, i.e., to destroy me. What a deplorable paradox! The State has decreed that I must die. The State is set to execute, not "kill" Wells for he died shortly after the death sentence was pronounced against him, but to kill me, Wesley Wells, who has already experienced and suffered "hell on earth". The State is attempting to justify its decree on the basis of my so-called prison "record", contending that he, Wesley Wells, has a bad prison "record," that he is incorrigible, that he is a menace to society, etc., etc. But many doctors and psychiatrists, one of whom has known Wesley Wells personally and professionally for over a period of twenty-five years, say differently. These men of medical science will tell you that I, Wesley Wells, am not the Frankenstein that my so-called "record" makes me out to be, nor am I the type of man the State contends that I am. I will not undertake to inform you as to what these men of science say about Wesley Wells and his past troubles, as I understand you have already been so advised. Neither will I undertake to excuse, justify or rationalize my past prison conduct, for I feel very strongly that I have suffered and paid for every infraction of prison rules I may have been guilty of; and for many that I was not guilty of. I have scars upon my body, face and head -- not to mention the scars upon my heart and soul -- scars that I'll take to my grave, that will attest to these words.

I respectfully and fervently submit, Sir, that after twelve years imprisonment, six of them "living" here on condemned row, among the "living dead", suffering the anguish, the heartaches, the frustrations and apprehensions of the condemned, I sincerely do believe that I have paid, and paid to full, any and every debt I may have owed to society; that I am now entitled and should be given a receipt -- a pardon -- marked: "Debt Paid to Full". I feel, Sir, that this appeal for my life is not, in the true sense, an appeal for mercy, but an appeal for JUSTICE. Not for life imprisonment, but a pardon. Or in the alternative, commutation to time served.

Surely the State of California dares to let me live, to give me a chance to prove that I am worthy of something better than I have accorded me these last twenty-five years; surely it is not so heartless, and so coldly unfeeling as to insist upon my life, when I have taken the life of no one. Surely justice does not mean unthinking, angry vengeance. And yet, unless you intervene, in spite of all the inequality, the injustice, the unfairness, the cruelty shown, I shall be put to death by the State, though I've

killed no one...

Thanking you from the depths of my heart in advance for any consideration you may give this appeal. Respectfully and sincerely, Wesley Robert Wells P.B.

There is one matter that I have not mentioned in the body of this appeal that I do not feel I should ignore. It has been and is being said that those that are aiding me in the fight for my life are communist, radicals and/or "fellow-travelers" -- whatever that means. Now, not having had any dealings or acquaintance, to my knowledge, with any communist, I really do not know. But I do not believe they are. I only know that I solicited the help of organizations and individuals that the strict prison regulations permit. I am sure of this, however, and that is: Rev. Haynes, Rev. Moon, Judge A. A. Scott, Walter Winchell and thousands of other equally loyal American citizens are not communist. I feel sure that the many labor organizations, religious and other organizations, are not communist.

I feel that the sole question in this case is: Is this a case where clemency should be granted on the facts. I'm sure you are of the same opinion.

Thank you, Wesley Robert Wells

SEE "LETTER FROM PRISON PSYCHIATRIST", NEXT PAGE

Mrs. Charles Garry to Speak at
REVOLUTIONARY PICNIC

Woman Power is going to have a family style picnic rally at Bobby's Union Memorial Park (Adeline between 14th and 15th Streets) in Oakland, Calif. on July 4, 1969 from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. The theme will be "SOLIDARITY WITH ALL OPPRESSED PEOPLE." There will be speakers and entertainment and participation from various ethnic groups. Featuring a "Declaration of Independence". Everyone welcome. Pack a lunch. We'll meet you there.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

Woman Power

Contact: 655-1771 or 613-2333



Wesley Robert Wells, Political Prisoner
— Scheduled to Die April 9, 1954

I had resolved that I would take advantage of the opportunity. But, I was soon to learn that that was not for me. I was considered a maximum security prisoner due to my past record, and was transferred to Folsom within one week.

"Arriving at Folsom I was interviewed by former Warden C. I. Plummer; I told him of the trouble I had outside trying to get a job; I made it known to him that I desired to learn some trade. The warden offered to assist me, he endeavored to get me an assignment at the machine shop but I learned that the guard in charge of that department was not in favor of

studying. He promised that I would be given an opportunity to do so. Less than thirty days, I was back in Folsom...

"The trouble that I had in Aug. of this year, which I was given an additional sentence in prison and which has me confined in solitary, is perhaps known to you in an official sort of way. At this time I haven't much to say concerning it, only to say that "I have been unjustly prosecuted, and am being unjustly treated in being confined." I feel that I was absolutely justified in what I did under the circumstances. However, I shall do my best to survive it, if only given

RECOGNIZING FASCISM FOR EXACTLY WHAT IT IS

PART I OF THREE PARTS

All American people and Black people in particular must recognize fascism for what it is: FASCISM is:

THE AVARICIOUS (greedy, exploiting) BUSINESSMEN

THE DEMAGOGIC (lying, deceiving, "law and order") POLITICIAN

THE FASCIST (brutalizing, murdering, terrorizing) PIG COPS ALL right here, in America, under our very noses.

All American people who don't recognize fascism here in America are mechanically seeking to identify fascism to be somewhere else, in another country, three or four thousand miles away. Many people want to say that it has nothing to do with "our" country. They want to regulate their notions of what fascism is to Germany with Hitler, Mussolini in Italy or some other place in the world and history.

What has to begin to be understood to recognize fascism for what it is, RIGHT HERE IN AMERICA IN THIS AMERICA is the BIRTH PLACE of fascism, even before Hitler in Germany and Mussolini in Italy. And to cite this historical fact we quote A. H. Magli and Henry Stevens from the book, THE PERIL OF FASCISM, page 122. They state:

"It is an axiom (a predicted evil) of what can happen here that this country gave birth to one of the earliest semi-fascist terrorist organizations in the world, the modern Ku Klux Klan, launched November 1915. It antedated the fascist of Mussolini and the storm troops of Hitler."

Knowing the treacherous terror and murder that the Ku Klux Klan has put forth against Black people in America and other ethnic and religious groups such as Catholics, Jewish people, and many labor organizations, one automatically recognizes one of the chief weapons of fascism: TERROR. Today terror is organized and used by this very government and it is really recognized in the many murders, acts of brutality, with racist right

intimidation and terror by the pig cops, rampant in America today.

One really sees that the government on a local, state and Federal level actually bring about the existence of the police state that exists today in America. Throughout America the terror that the Ku Klux Klan has used is now viciously used against the people by the police in America. Historically in America, other fascist and semi fascist organizations sprang up since the K.K.K. came into existence. The K.K.K. has been their prototype and most of them came into existence since 1930. And some are not known to the generations of today. From their book copyrighted in 1938, Magli and Stevens state:

"These organizations have not only drawn their inspiration from the Klan, but were in many cases founded by former Klansmen. The most spectacular and menacing of these has, of course, been the BLACK LEGION. This was a direct offshoot of the K.K.K."

People have brought out the fact how Birchites and Klansmen have now become the members of the local police. People have seen how the fascist governor, Ronald Reagan goes to the firing range with the Birchites. Everyone has seen how in every major city and/or state where Black people live in wretched ghettos the police departments have doubled, tripled and quadrupled. We have also seen with this increase of fascist pigs, the mounting terror and murder which is being used against the people, their organizations who protest oppression, and especially the Black Panther Party.

The history of fascist organizations being incorporated into this government in America working on the same level today but organized within the police departments and other pig agencies such as the FBI the CIA depict and make clear the existence of "law and order" fascism. Magli and Stevens point out the Black Legion.

"The Black Legion was organized by ex-Klansmen between 1921



and 1933.... The menace of the Black Legion, however, lay not in its numbers. What gave it national significance was the particularly violent character of its activities. ITS PENETRATION INTO POLICE DEPARTMENTS AND HIGH PLACES IN CITY, COUNTY AND STATE government, its connections with the Republican Party, and the fact that it was interwoven with the ESPIONAGE SYSTEM and company unions of the automobile corporations" (our italics)

Putting together a proper understanding of how historically this fascist organization, the Black Legion and others of its kind are government organized of today, for

whom "terror is a profession and murder an art". In this sense today we see murder being an ART to the extent that such well planned murders by fascist CIA AND FBI PIGS OF TODAY LIKE ALEX HACKLEY is used by the demagogic lying politicians when they try to mislead the people by lying, saying some absurd shit and blaming it on the Communist Panther leadership.

We find racism organized into terror and calculated plots of fascism. "On May 22, 1968, the lifeless body of Charles Poole, employee of the Work Progressive Administration was found lying in a ditch. He was lying on the out-

skirts of Detroit. It seemed like another murder story"; On May 22, 1968, Alex Hackley's body was found in a river outside the New Haven, Connecticut. One need only recall the "Thriller" murder of George Jackson in San Francisco, which was described by witnesses from the community in court that FASCIST PIG MICHAEL O'BRIEN AFTER A DRINKING PARTY, stated that he just "wanted to know what it felt like to kill a nigger".

The situation of Black people in the United States is in many respects startlingly analogous to that of the Jew in Nazi Germany. There are in fact, sections of the South where without doubt Black people are even worse off than were Jews under the Hitler dictatorship.

Terror tactics by the fascist pigs of America which are being used against the Black Panther Party since the Party's beginning, of course, (as everyone knows) is that of many kinds of intimidation. What are these many kinds of intimidation? Murder of 15 Panthers, "LIP" Bobby Hutton, Apprentice "Dumbey" Carter and John Huggins, Tommy Lewis and two other brothers in Los Angeles, before Apprentice "Bunchy" Carter and John Huggins were murdered at UCLA by Black Pigs learning Terror Tactics from the FBI, CIA and Los Angeles Police Department. Now many Black Panther Party offices have been busted since the New York 31 Brothers were arrested by fascist. All of this is Terror Tactics integrated with the other chief weapon of Fascism and that is, demagoguery, those lying politicians, such as the McClellan Committee using its Fascist Press the Television News, Radio, etc to mislead the people. Bobby Seale, Chairman, Black Panther Party

next week; how to recognize demagoguery, the other chief weapon of fascism. Historically and present, and "When Does Fascism Make Its Appearance?"

BLACK YAHOO RENEGADES

A useless wonder, devoid of either brains or brawn, has attempted to cap his short, sorry career as a Panther by appointing himself as Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party. Earl "the Squirrel" Anthony one-time Deputy Minister of Information for the Southern California Chapter has been running around Europe telling people that he was replacing Eldridge Cleaver, A MAN, as Minister of Information. Anyone who knows "The Squirrel" can understand that this is only as feasible as a flea raping an elephant.

According to releases from Dial Press, who seem to have been duped into publishing Earl's book on the Party, the Squirrel writes "movingly" about the Party. Dial goes on to say that his writings show how "dedicated" and "devoted" Earl is to the Party and

the struggle.

We must either conclude that Dial Press is run by "illiterate capitalist" and/or madmen. Maybe in his book Earl will write about the early days in the L.A. Chapter when most L.A. Panthers had neither house nor food, and we were woefully short on technical equipment. At this time Earl had an income of over \$1,000 dollars a month, and didn't see the need for sharing his plush apartment or his long money.

To say that Earl was working hard to make himself unpopular would be an understatement. Earl proved to be selfish, one-sided, superficial, trifling and petty. On top of this he could not be trusted, and talked way too much to anyone stupid enough to listen.

We are looking forward to reading Earl's hiring accounts of

battle, we only hope that Earl has enough sense to let someone tell him about the struggle without causing him to faint. The deeper the shit got in L.A. the less we saw of the Squirrel. Six L.A. brothers that knew Earl to be a punk, alazy, and a coward, have died fighting the pig power structure. They agreed that he should have had his ass kicked. But the more pigs we saw the less we saw of Earl.

The Squirrel's penchant for nutty chatter would have blown anyone's mind, that was the least bit security conscious. He was especially eager to divulge privileged information to anything in a skirt. We can only hope that if he has not found a better way to prove his manhood that he has sense enough to give up the hopeless quest.

Needless to say at the time of Earl's expulsion from the Party in September 1968 he was under arrest by the Party. He was still sick enough to leave owing the Party \$250.00. (he has recently mailed two \$100.00 money orders to National Headquarters), move to Europe and Scandinavia, and start promoting himself as some kind of revolutionary writer. The Squirrel is now trying to make contacts with other revolutionary organizations in preparation for another "great literary work". This classic extremist, opportunist, after having engaged in acts which

endangered the Black Panther Party politically, economically, socially, and morally has now moved to branch out to other revolutionary organizations, across the world.

LET IT BE KNOWN THAT:

1. The rape of the literary arts by a "mental flea" and the prostitution of the legitimate struggles of Black and oppressed peoples in America by a "people-pimp" has left a foul smelling afterbirth known as Earl "The Squirrel" Anthony running loose on this earth.
2. Anyone having knowledge of his whereabouts or activities is asked to forward such information to: David Hillard, Chief of Staff, Black Panther Party National Headquarters, 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California
3. That Eldridge Cleaver is the only Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party and ELDREDGE IS FREE!

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
PANTHER POWER TO THE VANGUARD
Southern California Chapter
Black Panther Party

NASAI

FREE HEALTH CLINIC

A new free clinic has opened up. It is called the Berkeley Community Clinic. It is located in the old McKinley School Building, 3481 Haste St. (Between Dana and Telegraph Sts.). Telephone: 948-2570

Chuck McAllister, the Administrative Director, said there is a 24 hour switchboard answering service, and 24 hour drug analyzing and identification service.

There is a 24 hour emergency care service and also several psychiatrists on call, three or four dentists on call for dental emergencies, and a hematologist (lab work) on call.

The Clinic is open for all general medical needs of the people with a doctor and nurse in attendance from 9am to 5pm, Monday through Saturday. Transportation is also provided when necessary.

Volunteers are needed -- doctors, nurses, receptionists and other personnel. Also donations are needed, both of money and supplies.

The purpose of the clinic is to serve all the people.
POWER TO THE PEOPLE!



FASCIST PIGS



Fascism is Born Through
Lying Politicians.



Fascists Use Chemical Warfare
Against the People.



Fascist Pigs Are Owned by
the Banks, Trusts and Monopolies.



The Key Tool Against Fascism in
America is Community Control of Police.



Fascism Turns Worker Against Worker



U. S. Storm Troops Enjoy Their Work as did the Nazis



Fascism, the Bloodthirsty Result of Finance Capital.



Fascist Pigs Brutalize the People.



Extermination Follows Vacillation.



Fascism is the Organization of Terrorist Vengeance Against the Working Class.



FASCIST PIG TACTICS



WIFE OF N.Y. POLITICAL PRISONER BEATEN BY FASCIST PIGS AND SWINDLED BY PIG LAWYER

Fascism, the power of finance capital, manifests itself in many ways. It can come in the form of a fascist pig cop kicking down your door at 3:00 a.m. in the morning, (like it did on April 2, 1968 when pigs ramped on Curtiss Powell's home, harassed and brutalized his wife and as a direct result, her baby was born prematurely and died) or it can come in the form of carnivorous lawyers, who sit back and prey on the latest miscarriage of justice.

On May 23, 1969, Lynn Powell engaged the services of "attorney"

Samuel J. Siegel. According to some fools who are incarcerated with Brother Curtiss, Attorney Siegel, was supposed to be a bad "Maryland farmer" in the courtroom. This erroneous information was related to Sister Powell, and she went to Attorney Siegel.

After reading the indictment against the N.Y. Panther 21, Pig Siegel said, "Oh, this is nothing. Your husband is as innocent as a lamb." "We'll have him out in no time". The next day, Lynn called Punk Siegel to see whether or not he was following through on the

case, and Siegel began to question Brother Powell's sanity. He wanted to know if Curtiss was "abnormal". What this has to do with the most blatant "conspiracy" since the Reichstag Fire Trials, has not been learned yet. However, the imbecile did have enough sense to know that "the defendants were not the real criminals" and that "the indictment was written by a madman".

Siegel demanded \$500.00 as a retainer fee before he would even go and see Brother Curtiss. After receiving the \$500.00, and swearing that he could have the brother on

the street in a week's time, Pig Siegel went to see Brother Curtiss the next day. Upon returning from his visit to the men's house of detention, avaricious Siegel demanded \$700.00 more.

Not only did the slick pig lawyer beat the sister for \$1,200.00, the swine dog was utterly incompetent. When he was asked to come to court when the 21 were appearing, Pig Siegel didn't show because he "thought it wasn't necessary". And when the fool did show up, he showed up on the wrong day. He wasn't even on the job enough

to know the case had been postponed. Moreover, the charlatan was in the wrong part of the courthouse.

This is a clear example of a Jim Jam artist of the highest order. The fascist vulture lay in prey and took full advantage of sister Powell's inexperience and took her for \$1,200.00.

At present, Pig Siegel still doesn't know what's happening and he still is running down the same con game.

FASCIST TERROR USED ON 12 YEAR OLDS

Chicago, June 7 (Fred News Service)—On Sunday, June 1, police were called to the William Penn Elementary School at 1616 S. Avera by a watchman who said a burglary was being committed. When the police arrived, the three youths who the watchman had seen had fled. However, they discovered 6 other black youths gambling in a doorway of the school and arrested them. At the time, a 12-year old black girl was in the school playground and began crying as the police arrested the young men. When the girl wouldn't stop crying, she was stopped by Patrolman K. E. Januszak, Star #4484. When the six youths were brought into the 10th district station, they were charged with burglary at the instance of Lt. Joseph M. Cavanaugh. A black sergeant and a patrolman argued with Cavanaugh explaining to him that the 6 had been brought in because they were gambling and that they were not involved in the burglary complaint, but Cavanaugh insisted that they be charged with burglary and they were. Cavanaugh used racial slurs and profanity when speaking to the arrested youths. When Mrs. Mollie Beale, 25, went to the station to inquire about the young men, she spoke to Cavanaugh who again used profanity towards her and refused to give her any information. Robert Hill, 22, came in the station to complain

about Januszak striking his sister (the 12 year old) at the time of the arrest. At first Hill and his companions were shoved out the door by the pigs, but later they allowed him to enter the station. Hill spoke to Cavanaugh and said that he wanted to speak to Januszak. Cavanaugh told him to wait until the arrestees had been charged. Hill did wait, and finally got to see Januszak. While Hill was talking to Januszak he was told by Cavanaugh to leave Januszak alone. During the conversation Januszak told Hill "I don't want to be bugged by any little sister." Next, a pig known as "Gloves" (because he wears black leather gloves) told Hill and his companions that they were complaining the wrong way. When asked what the right way was, Gloves replied, "I'm not going to tell you bastards". Gloves then put on his gloves and shouted, "You bastards, get the fuck out of here". "You must don't know who the fuck I am, I will lock all you bastards up." At this point other pigs arrived on the scene brandishing shotguns and billy-clubs and forced everyone out of the pig station. The mother of one of the arrested youths later located the three young men involved in the burglary. She told the police about it but they still refused to drop the burglary charges against the six. Complaints have been "filed" with the I.D.

PIG GETS JAIL SENTENCE FOR BEATING CITIZEN

Chicago, June 10 (Fred News Service)—In July 1968 two policemen arrested Salvatore Petramala, 29, for traffic violations. Petramala in turn filed battery charges against the policemen, Richard Jennings and David Penn. Since then 1) the initial records filed on the arrest have disappeared; 2) Jennings was suspended for 30 days in a second hearing on the charges (the first was rejected by the civil service

commission); 3) the charges were investigated by the 14 district commander rather than the I.D. which has handled all other police brutality charges; and 4) Jennings was found guilty of aggravated battery in a jury trial and sentenced to four months in the County Jail by Circuit Court Magistrate Paul Garrity. What bizarre set of circumstances could have led to this unusual action on the part of the

city's police courts? The explanation is simple. 1) Patrolman Jennings is black. 2) Salvatore Petramala is white. 3) Salvatore Petramala is the nephew of 28th ward alderman Joseph Jambrone. And luck Patrolman Jennings' Garrity gave Jennings until July 9 to come up with a \$1,500 appeal bond or file off to the can.

PIGS BLIND BLACK YOUTH

Chicago, June 8 (Fred News Service)—The Evanston Human Relations Commission is investigating an April 27 shooting of a 19 year old black burglary suspect by a white Evanston pig. Bruce Williams was shot in the head and subsequently blinded following a reported burglary of an Evanston jewelry store. Williams' mother charges that the Evanston police did not notify her of the shooting and that they held her 15 year old son (also arrested for burglary) for 4 hours before releasing him

to her. She further charged that Evanston Hospital operated on Bruce without notifying her, that Bruce was transferred to Cook County Hospital without notification. A hearing board member testified he visited Evanston Hospital on the day sheriff's police transferred Bruce to Cook County Hospital. He offered to ride along to keep Bruce from falling off the bench in the paddy wagon, but the sheriff's police said another handcuffed prisoner could do that. Prior to the Commission's third hearing

Thursday, June 12, sixty blacks marched through downtown Evanston to the police station and then to City Hall where the hearing was being held. To Thursday's testimony Bruce's attending physician from Evanston Hospital said that Bruce was not comatose when Judge Paula Markey of Evanston Court came to the hospital and arraigned him. Williams had been in a coma for 5 days. The Commission will outpace police and hospital officials to testify, too.

"DARE TO STRUGGLE, DARE TO WIN"

When the oppressor makes a vicious attack against freedom fighters because of the way such freedom fighters choose to go about their liberation, then we know that we are moving in the right direction of our liberation. The racist dog oppressor has no rights which oppressor Black people are bound to respect. The racist mad dog oppressor fears the armed people; they fear most of all Black people armed with weapons and especially the ideology of the Black Panther Party. The Black Panther Party has clearly drawn a clear line of demarcation between the oppressor and the oppressed. This is why the Denver Pig Department and the Super Pigs (FBI) has stepped up the repression and harassment of Black people. In particular the Black Panther Party. It is because of the ideology of the Black Panther Party, and the educating of the people against this fascist, racist, capitalist power structure. The main goal of the power structure is to completely eliminate any and all revolutionaries by any means necessary. A 'last' is just to keep the brothers and sisters off the street to suppress the truth.

Robert Landon Williams and Rory Hite are being held political prisoners at Denver County Jail. Being known Panthers, they are in isolation, as are all Panthers, because they are considered 'dangerous' regardless to what the charges are. Landon and Rory have refused to clean the filthy pig pen due to the fact that they are being held political prisoners because they were arrested without warrant of arrest or a warrant of search and there is no proof of the accused crimes. Landon Williams and Rory Hite are now in an 8 X 10 cell, (smaller than an animal's cage in a zoo). To try to exterminate them, they have put them on bread and water with no commissary privileges, to starve them to death. Even an animal is bathed, they aren't even allowed showers, although only two (2) are permitted a week. Air and all mail is denied whether incoming or outgoing.

The latest in a series of attempts at suppression and extermination of the Black Panther Party is the five-ass bust of Lauren Watson, Deputy Minister of Defense for the Black Panther Party, Rev. Ross Simpson, and Chauncy Booker, they were busted on some five-ass trumped up charges of carrying a concealed weapon on Sunday morning, June 15, 1969, at approximately 3:15 a.m. These brothers were harassed and arrested without even a gun in their possession. After they were booked, the pigs had 'manufactured' a gun, Lauren Watson and Chauncy Booker are under medication from the doctor. These five-ass motherfuckers, the pigs, refused to let them have their medicine. This was hopefully a means of 'extermin-

ating' them through absence of medicine. Today they were taken to Denver General Hospital. Still no medication had been provided.

The oppressor, the endorsed spokesman, and the 'implacable' (revolutionaries who refuse to be covered or intimidated by the system) form three points of a triangle of death. The oppressor looks upon the endorsed spokesman as a fool to use against the 'implacable' to keep the masses passive within the 'acceptable' limits of the tactics he is capable of containing. The endorsed spokesman looks upon the oppressor as a guardian angel who can always be depended upon to protect them from the wrath of the implacable, while he looks upon the implacable as a dangerous and irresponsible 'madness' who by angering the oppressor, will certainly provide a blood bath in which they themselves might get washed away. The power structure has endorsed these Black leaders who have reduced themselves to nothing more than 'apologetic parrots'. The oppressors sponsor radio programs, give space in their racist newspapers (N.A.A.C.P., C.O.R.E., etc.) and have shown them the luxury enjoyed only by the oppressor. The Black leaders serve the oppressor by purposely keeping the people submissive and passive--non-violent.

The Black leaders endorsed by the power structure have attempted to sell the people the simple-minded theory that politics is holding a political office; being able to move into a \$40,000 home; being able to sit near white people in a restaurant (while in fact the Black masses have not been able to afford the rent of a \$40.00 rat-infested home).

You the Black bourgeoisie and petty bourgeoisie sit on your stupid asses abstracting about some goddamned freedom through submission, while everyday Black people, Red people, Brown people, White people, and Yellow people are being murdered by this fascist, system under the guise of a democratic society, the U.S. government of America. Open up your motherfucking greasy soaked eyes and wipe the chicken grease and the steak grease off your fucking lips. This is not a race struggle this is a class struggle; the oppressed against the oppressor, be it white capitalist or black capitalist, because he's an exploiter of the people.

The Black Panther Party must engage in activities that will teach Black people. The oppressor must be harassed until his doom and he must have no peace by day or night.

LETTERS FROM PRISON

AFENI

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!

I am writing this letter to my people, upon learning of the Sacramento incident. I was neither shocked nor surprised that the "defenders of law and order" had broken into another Panther office, destroyed more food intended for the Free Breakfast Program, shot up another office, and tortured and kidnapped more Panthers. I have long also recognized the elements inside of the Nations Police Force - they parallel those of Hitler's Gestapo Forces. Panthers have been saying these things for three years and have been called "cop-haters". How naive of society to even entertain the thought that I have time to hate any-one. Hate is a disease which eats away the brain. I have no time for such nonsense.

Along comes the mayor, after being challenged by the Deputy

Minister of Defense of Sacramento, to survey the results of his 'heroes'. You know what he says? He's shocked! Well I am just too through! Am I to believe that every time the authorities are presented with their atrocities they are truly shocked? And, of course, that makes it better. The conscience is cleared and the Gestapo troops can move on with more terrorism. I'm sure A. Eichman was also shocked! When the church in Alabama was bombed and those children massacred, they were shocked! When Martin L. King was murdered they were 'truly shocked'. When Malcolm was murdered, they were shocked, but we were not!

The Free Breakfast Program is becoming a relevant part of Black Communities now and I'm sure the politicians don't like that, after all if they want to hand out scraps of garbage - fine - but never should People feed their

children good food themselves, especially with the Black Panther Party in the Vanguard.

Well-up against the wall Mother Fuckers! Cause this is a stick-up- All power is going to the people - whether you like it or not.

Right on Brothers and Sisters! And remember, the whole thing is a thing of mind over matter! I don't mind and the pigs don't matter.

Victory and Solidarity in the Struggle!

FROM: Afeni O. Shakur

YOU CAN INDICT
A REVOLUTIONARY
BUT
YOU CAN'T INDICT A
REVOLUTION

TO RORY

Ammunition strapped across the chest
And gun in hand
We love you Rory, revolutionary man
I remember you well from the silence of night
Laying there beside me
Knowing nothing of fright,
Your honesty is in your smile
And the bounce you have when you talk
I remember the arrogance you show in your walk
We used to sit and talk
About cups of uncarbonated blood
That will flood
This hypocrisy called democracy
We spoke about the songs revolution brings
And getting Bar-B-Q
Rory, my heart is filled with thoughts of you
Revolutionary woman,
Revolutionary man
The people as our catalyst
Revolution as our guide
Rory's teachings in our minds
Comrades in arms side by side,
MARSHA

TIS - OOP

FROM: Black Panther Party

Rikers Island Section

Power Brothers and Sisters,

I am an inmate of Rikers Island. I had the opportunity to tap to brothers Katara and Jamal. I, myself, am but another victim of a fascist court system. I have been tricked by this pig system into giving seven years of my life to them. But this is not the first time these fascist pigs have taken me from my loved ones. I received three years for my first arrest which in itself was an injustice. I now can see that it's not just against the Black Panther Party and other freedom fighters

but against the entire people. I like to encourage all oppressed peoples to stand and fight for their freedom, now, before the pigs can enact their genocide war against the oppressed people of America and the world.

I would like to commend the Party on its Breakfast Program which shows the people one way to gain point one of the Ten Point Program.

I say "Power" to the Vanguard, and I hope you will continue the struggle until all Ten Points are gained.

All Power to the People
Solidarity in the Struggle

Tis-ocp



LANDON

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!

Well they have us confined in an 8X10 cell, that's very dimly lighted. These stupid buffoon pigs have cut off our commissary and letter writing privileges, won't let us take any showers and have us on bread and water for refusing to clean up their funky pig pen. To further show the mentality of the pig, while we were seeing our lawyer today, these greasy mangy pigs snuck into our cell and stole our bread, so much for the pig. We saw the latest issues of the paper today. You brothers and sisters are doing a beautiful job and Rory and I become stronger and stronger everyday. These buffoons will never be able to get us down so matter what they do. We heard on the news yesterday that the Egyptians say that 1969 will be the Year of Liberation. Every-

Landon Williams



RORY

All power to the people! Long live the Minister of Defense! And long live the peoples revolutionary Vanguard Party!! They've kidnapped me and Landon and have now thrown us in isolation cells on bread and water. All reactionaries on the verge of extinction inevitably conduct a last desperate struggle against the revolutionary forces. And we will not be deluded by an outward strength because we know of their inner weakness. When the pigs kidnapped us, Landon was teaching P.E. class at the Denver office. The rest of the brothers and sisters were able to get out before they dropped two canisters of poisonous gas 'C.S.'. But we know that these attempts and all others by imperialism are doomed to the hell!! They can jail revolutionaries but they can't jail the people's rev-

olution!! This is historical materialism, standing in opposition to this viewpoint is historical idealism! The pigs will try anything, fail, try again, fail until their doom!! This also is historical materialism. So Landon and I say to all revolutionaries and potential revolutionaries, because there are no late comers to the revolution. "The dark clouds will sometimes appear but we must point out that they are only temporary, so we say continue to serve the people, move things from a lower level to a higher level. And pick up the gun!! As our Minister of Defense has said, and still says this point is, "If you don't believe in lead you're already dead!!"

PANTHER POWER TO THE VANGUARD!! Rory Hite

FREE POLITICAL PRISONERS

THE POWELLS: TOOLS IN THE HANDS OF THE FASCISTS

The fascists in Germany came to power in the 1930's after they had succeeded in creating an hysterical atmosphere. The forces of fascism—the imperialists, fascist capitalists, and large agriculturalists—were able to create a fascist state through the use of their own brutal and vicious attack upon the people's freedom and freedom. The "fascist movement", which would today be regarded as our "liberal establishment politicians", sold the masses of the people down the river, in the name of anti-communism, and so-called "democracy". They ran back and welcomed the fascists into their without signing themselves with the propaganda and revolutionary forces in Germany the Communist Party to oppose fascism. They opportunistically thought if it weren't for them, they'd be of themselves; that if they played it cool and didn't get in bad with the Nazis, that maybe the Nazis would leave them alone when they came into power. So, that's what they did. They played it "cool", and then when the Nazis' coming to power, what they didn't reckon on, though, was the Nazis' throwing down the gauntlet of the international, and even only the communist

and fascist along with the communist. Because after the Nazis were in power, they no longer had any use for the liberals, so they were disposed of just like everybody else. Trying to double the time didn't work for them then, just as it won't work too well for liberals in the United States. They will either have to take an active stand with the anti-fascist forces in the U.S., or they will be taking a stand which supports the fascists in this country, which in the end, is one in their interests. Fascism paves the road for fascism.

Fascism comes in different guises, and we the people must be wise to all the different guises of fascism so that we can defeat it and expose it to all the people before it's too late. In Germany the fascists would not have been in the United States, the fascists talk about their so-called "law and order". What kind of "law and order" is there in a society in which millions of black, brown, red, and white people go hungry every day? What kind of law and order is there in a society which sends its youth the sons of the workers of the poor and oppressed people of our country to war in Germany? And to what the poor

and oppressed people cost their lives the American men in Germany fighting a war over there for the sake of "law and order"? Now they are fighting a war over there which is in the interests of the ruling classes in this country and no one else! Can we talk about "law and order" looking at what every day we of the Black Panther Party are confronted with our front-line against our enemies, when our officers are being sniped, our our progress is being slowed, our unborn babies murdered? We say that there is not "law and order" in this society, and there never will. "Order" for whom? There was no "order" for the slaves, and there has never been "law and order" for the lousy masses—every time the slavery in this country has richly earned it, in order to get away from their legal demands, they have been met with force. Who is it that has killed out this violence? Who is it that violates the "law and order" of our society? THE FASCIST BUILDING CLIMAX WHEN THEY TALK ABOUT "LAW AND ORDER".



LARRY AND JEAN POWELL

LAST BATTLE OF AMERICAN SOCIETY. THEY ARE REALLY THINKING ABOUT THE CLASS CONTRADICTIONS WHICH ARE REFLECTED IN THE VIOLENCE OF OUR SOCIETY. The pig power structure is the force that divides and violence. The pig power structure has been working to destroy the people of our communities for too long. For the fascist pig ruling class, "law and order" means the continued peaceful exploitation and oppression of the masses of people. "Law and order" for them is slavery for us.

Now, these Black Panther pigs have the nerve to hold a demagogue Senate investigation (lying against the Black Panther Party, and they're calling it "investigation") this time pigs that have been murdering our people daily, illegally tapping on our offices, violating the law, and holding out the threat for school children's lives, these same pigs have the nerve to call on freedom!

A big difference between the conditions of today and the conditions in Germany when Hitler took over is that in Germany the main revolutionary force was the Communist Party which, although it had a lot of support among the youth, was strongest among older people. Here in America, the main revolutionary force at that time in the west, the Black Panther Party, the Young Lords, SWP, etc.—we are all mostly young people. And, many of us used to be in gangs. Yes, we used to be on the streets. We used to rebel against our exploitation, against "doing our own thing", individually, and not politically. But we started getting wise. We started investigating the structure more thoroughly, and our leaders, like Huey P. Newton taught us how to think for ourselves, expose our problems, and we learned that our problems weren't ours as individuals, but were rather the problems of society. The only way we could solve them was by understanding our position as a society and by solving the whole wholeheartedly. So, we got away from gang fights. There, in Chicago, there aren't gang wars any more. We've definitely advanced to a higher stage. And we know that we are not one another's enemy... we know that our real enemy is this fascist pig power structure which we run up against every day in the form of the demagogic politicians, the fascist pig police and the fascist businessmen. So, naturally, the more we get together, the more our enemy, the pig power structure, gets weaker. They are realizing the use of their two main weapons—terrorism and demagoguery.

When some of us were in gangs, they practically left us alone. Now that we are organized political forces, they have decided to exert their complete full measure. Chicago's Mayor Daley against "crime". Now, when we have

become a real threat to them, they want to wipe us out, pretending that they are for the maintenance of "law and order". They know full well that they have to use terrorism, and they have to try to destroy the revolutionary forces through this, because only by using terrorism do they have the slightest chance of getting the support of the people. So, they are trying to try to destroy the people, terrorism is the ugly art of playing on the fears and fears, the emotions and the ignorance of the poor and suffering masses for the benefit of the rich and powerful few. It is the method of terror. It is the art of fascism. Fascism generally do go against the interests of the people. They exploit the people, they peddle exploit the people. It is this violence, exploitation, fascist terrorism, which makes these people what they are. This we understand, but the Black Panther Party opposes playing off the people, we oppose any kind of, we oppose using the people. Because the only way to combat this system is through education, discussion, political action, and this is why we purged out of our ranks all of those members who took part in terrorism. We believe that they know better, after they had learned to refuse to serving the people, and working in a disguised fashion.

The pig power structure wants to destroy us. They can't do that by killing the pigs, so they lie. Unfortunately, they sometimes find people from our communities who they can use as tools in destroying their evil ends. Unfortunately, there are people who have let themselves be bought off by the pig power structure. They are fools, for some reason, they have put themselves in the position of betraying their people. For some small sum of money, or a little bit of power, a few years earlier, they have sold their people down the river by running the line of the pig power structure before some big-time "investigating committee". JEAN AND LARRY POWELL ARE SUCH FOOLS. So, we do not consider them to have any sense of common sense or reason left in them. They are mere puppets, and their every act is determined by the direction in which the demagogic politicians of this country pull the strings. It is so ugly thing. They have let us know, and it is not with us people, but now, they have decided to turn us into a tool by any means necessary. This is the only way to get going to get rid of them. They are powerful tools to have enough to threaten to be dangerous enough to make us, and they have decided to use them. AND NOW, THEY ARE TRYING TO USE THEM AGAINST THE PEOPLE.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!

FASCISTS THREE



DICKY THE TRICK

J. EDGAR HOG

LARRY POWELL

UNTIL THE 'LAST FASCIST IS SHAKEN FROM THE CRUMBLING POWER STRUCTURE, THE ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE WILL BE RIGHT THERE TO LICK THEIR BOOTS AND BEAR FALSE WITNESS AGAINST THE VANGUARD PARTY...

NY Panther 21 trial postponed



By Chris Robinson

Lawyers for 11 of the Panther 21 again in court last week that Manhattan District Attorney Frank S. Hogan should be arrested and replaced by a temporary District Attorney.

The 21 members of the Black Panther party, charged with conspiring to bomb several department stores, police stations, the Bronx Botanical Gardens and a section of railroad tracks, accused Hogan of being the source of inflammatory publicity prejudicial to their case. Defense lawyer Arthur Turco argued that Hogan should be replaced because he "cannot present evidence against himself."

The accusation was leveled June 13 in New York City's criminal courts building, while several hundred Panther supporters demonstrated outside.

The trial was to open June 11, but defense lawyers presented eight motions to be argued prior to the trial. These motions call for dismissal of all charges due to premature

and prejudicial publicity, suppression of evidence and other electronic evidence and the trial of two defendants as successful defendants because they are parents. The trial has now been postponed indefinitely while defense motions are argued. Resumption of the evidence is to resume June 26.

The brief June 11 court session was attended by 300 Panther supporters, who packed the courtroom. They were backed up by 500 more demonstrators outside the building. New York Supreme Court Justice John M. Murray allowed defense lawyers to meet with their clients for the first time as a group (the 11 Panthers are being held in seven different jails) and then adjourned the case for two days.

Defense attorney Gerald Lefcourt appeared before seven judges of the New York court of appeals in Albany June 12, to argue for a reduction in the Panthers' bail, now set at \$100,000 each. Lefcourt said he did not expect any state court to grant a reduction, and that he thought the law "is obviously unconstitutional."



TRIBUTE TO HUEY

I cannot help but say that Huey P. Newton is the greatest mother-fucker to ever live in this country. Huey has a very special significance to Black people, because of four long years of repression at the hands of the decadent American system.

Black people have been waiting to do exactly what Huey P. Newton did. That is to stand up to this fascist, pig system, and they are doing it. Huey P. Newton is a man motivated by a deep and burning conviction and concern for Black people in particular and oppressed in general. Huey recognized the problems of the oppressed and put forth an effort in seeking the solution. He recognized the fact

that it is going to take a very fundamental action on a revolutionary level to overthrow the present law-overthrowing the oppressor and to take a revolutionary stand against this decadent fascist system that is oppressing us.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
BLACK POWER TO BLACK PEOPLE
PANTHER POWER TO THE VANGUARD
FREE HUEY
FREE THE PANTHER 21
FREE THE COMM
FREE THE CHICAGO 8
FREE ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS

Huey P. Newton
White Paper Group of the Black Panther Party



CHARLES BURSEY

JUDGE DENIES WELLS' MOTION BURSEY'S TRIAL TO START JUNE 25TH.

Warren Wells, suspended member of the Black Panther Party, appeared in court on June 23rd to present a motion to the Court that he be immediately tried for a third time or be set free. Attorney Charles H. Garry asked the Court to release Warren Wells without bail, since he, Wells has no means of raising money. Asst. D.A., Attorney Lowell Jensen questioned Wells as to his source of income before he went to jail. Attorney Garry asked that the Court set Charles Bursey free until he could raise money to pay for the trial. Charles Bursey is now in jail, having been arrested on June 11th, 1969, for the same reasons as Wells. The Court denied the motion.

and wounding Albridge Cleaver. Attorney Garry made it quite clear that he had Charles Bursey's arrest motion to go ahead with Wells' third trial on the date on which he was set to go. After hearing all the motions and the constitutional rights of Warren Wells, the presiding federal judge simply denied them all.

Charles Bursey goes to trial Wednesday, June 25th at the Alameda County Court at 12th and Calaveras Streets in Oakland. The Black Panther Party is asking all people, workers, students, what they can do to come down to the courthouse and stand up to demand that all political prisoners be set free.

Continued

BLACK CAPITALIST IN L.A.

Black Panther Newspaper
1101 Chablock Avenue
Berkeley, Calif.

We who are writing this letter are several concerned brothers and sisters in the Black community of Los Angeles, who wish to enlighten the Black people in theory of Los Angeles to a certain business establishment which their midst that is capitalizing on them and robbing them of their life.

Black Wall Street and Nation

Those of you who live in the City of Los Angeles, owners of "Black Wall Street", "Creative Industries" is a Black capitalist business establishment located at 4000 W. Adams Blvd. They carry cameras, stereos, musical instruments, the Black Panther Party newspaper, Black newspapers, and other things. The only thing that is worth the money that you pay for them, are the books and newspapers. The rest of the goods in their store, picked up from the streets, Mexico, or perhaps Europe, which is to be sold to the Black community at ridiculous prices. The majority of the Black community goes in only to sight-see and window shop because the interior merchandise is too high for the average Black person to afford. The money this capitalist "chamber of Black capitalism" are a bunch of game-playing Negroes who were in the streets several years ago, running game and brothers and sisters and exploiting the masses for their own personal gain. These niggers are that during the "Black awakening" that they could take their capitalist activities from the streets and getting their money in the Black community behind a "big black piggy bank" your Black friends "SECRET".

These capitalists trained, from Brown University and Stanford University, Harvard, Yale, Cornell, etc.

now much bigger are not satisfied with looting the Black community to pig money's Black capitalist program. To do it all off, these Black capitalist, whatever, money hungry include make the community pay the price when their business is not by going out and stealing from the Black people in the community and selling the stolen goods back to the people in the community, thus robbing Blackness brothers and sisters who are the source of their money making

cases flooded with crime, in order to carry their own selfish, personal, opportunistic, commercial selling scheme.

ALL POWER TO THE MASSES
WARRIORS OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY
DISTRIBUTION TO ALL STATES
OUR COMMUNIST BROTHERS
CITIZENS of L.A. a Brother from
Tale, Sister and Brother
Sister Phyllis Jones, Sister
Sister Phyllis Jones, Sister

**FREE THE
N.Y. 21
BAIL MONEY
NEEDED**

**SEND TO
BLACK PANTHER PARTY
BOX 1224
BROOKLYN 11202
NEW YORK**



"**WE SERVE AND PROTECT**", SEE!

WHAT'S WHAT IN AMERICA?

DECLARATION, DECLARATION, DECLARATION. Be on the look out for FASCISM. It's a nation-wide war which is spreading rapidly throughout the American and Foreign countries. If it is not stopped immediately it will kill all that oppose it.

It is hiding in the form of LAW AND ORDER. The Fascist, Fascist ing Power structure is constantly conspiring to commit murder on all oppressed people and those who try to help and the crimes committed against the people. It has worked from the underground for centuries, but by the Black Panther Party exposing capitalism and racism, it has forced Fascism to show its hand. It is necessary for the oppressed people of the world to unite before it is too late.

The Fascist Big Power Structure with the help of their lackey news media, is continuously recruiting dedicated doctors to indoctrinating upstart military brothers and sisters and are permitting the criminals to go about their Fascist way. The oppressed people of the world are constantly

being exploited, not enough money to survive on to feed their families or decent housing. More and more there are poor oppressed victims. Not enough dedicated women estimate since the people currently, etc., etc., but every day the state of living is rising, more taxes. We still have nothing to show for our hard work and will never have anything as long as we continue to let the Fascist Big Power Structure keep us from uniting.

Join in with the Black Panther Party and many other organizations to form a UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM. Fascism is working hard to eliminate the Black Panther Party from the people. Let's unite to kick up all the Capitalism, Racism, Fascism, crime, who are lining their hands against the people. "The spirit of the people is greater than the mafia's technology". THE MASSES OF OPPRESSED PEOPLE WILL HAVE THE POWER IN THEIR HANDS.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE! PANTHER POWER TO THE FASCISTS!

GRAND JURY UPTIGHT FIND THREE PANTHERS IN CONTEMPT OF COURT

16 CHICAGO PANTHERS INDICTED -- FACE ELECTRIC CHAIR

Sixteen members of the Black Panther Party including the chairman, minister of education and the minister of culture were indicted Tuesday by the county grand jury on charges of conspiracy, aggravated kidnapping, aggravated battery, burglary and possession of weapons. The aggravated kidnapping charge carries a maximum penalty of death. The state attorney's office leaked to the press on June 6 the story that the city grand jury was planning extensive indictments against the Panther leadership as part of the city's war on "gangs". The case which was chosen for use in attacking the Panthers was the arrest last April of a 16th Street Panther who was charged with holding and torturing a couple in suburban Evanston in an alleged attempt to recover a stolen gun. Three times the defendants appeared in court in Evanston and three times the state refused to produce any witnesses and asked for a continuance of the

pretrial hearing. Then Tuesday it was heard by the state's grand jury to decide if the case to prosecute all the Panthers they wanted to put to jail.

Named in the indictment are Fred Hampton, deputy chairman for Illinois; Richard Powell, section leader; James White, section leader; David Valentine, information lieutenant; William Anglin, deputy minister of education; William O'Neal, deputy minister of defense; Robert Bruce, captain; Herrell Harvey, captain; Nathaniel Jones, news secretary; James King, field secretary; Charles Hays, minister of education; Charles McBride, Harrison Walton, and Willie R. Ford. Makham was set by the grand jury on most defendants at \$100,000. At the time the indictments were handed down, Hampton, White and Powell were already in jail. White has been in jail since April 22, unable to make ransom for the original arrest. Arrested with

Valentine, Anglin, O'Neal and Nathan Walton. The other 11 are still at large after a series of early morning raids by the FBI in suburban Summit, Argo and Maywood failed to find them.

At their arraignment Wednesday morning, White, Valentine, Anglin, and Powell succeeded in getting bailans reduced from \$100,000 to \$20,000. O'Neal's bailans was kept at its original \$10,000.

Although the indictments came only 24 hours after the Attorney General and Mayor Daley had called a press conference to announce a special grand jury would be used to "crack the gang structure" in Chicago, Marshall denied the indictments were an attack on the Panthers. "This is not an indictment of the party itself, but is against certain members for specific crimes." But then he added, "I believe the character of the organization can be determined by the crimes of its members."

The fascist reactionary grand jury who call themselves investigating the Black Panther Party today in San Francisco found three members of the Party in contempt of Court. The three brothers Fred Crawford from Indianapolis, Ind.; Larry Carter from Minneapolis, Minn.; and Steve Sheer from Den-

ver, Colo. used their First Amendment rights and refused to be intimidated by this group of fascist lawyers of fascism.

Attorney Charles H. Garry, on his job as usual got a stay of execution until bond is posted pending an appeal, which means the brothers are free.

IND. PANTHER RUN DOWN BY FASCIST

Deputy Minister of Information of the Indianapolis Chapter was run down by a fascist truck three days before the Chapter was to begin its summer breakfast for Children Program. Deputy Minister of Information, Donald Campbell was helping an elderly lady across the street when this fascist

came speeding around the corner in a truck which had written on it "Love America or Leave It". Reports from observers indicate that this was a deliberate attempt on the brother's life. The brother is in fair condition, and will be functioning for the people again.

BOSTON PANTHERS MACE AND BEATEN FOR SELLING PANTHER NEWSPAPERS

SOUTH: June 18, 1965

Joel and I were standing outside Park Mall in Boston, on the week ending papers being sold. Distributing the Boston Black Panther (BBP) told them to move on. When they were aggressively attacking the paper was. When Joel asked what kind of crime was being committed, and was distributed to my more wrong. Answered, "I don't know." The people were not coming, and they were making good progress with the newspapers. They decided to leave, rather than risk being hit by people watching. They began to walk toward the newspaper stand, where some three hundred and grabbed Joel and hit him in the chest. Joel then looked toward from the violent attack. When Ron tried to help,

and two managers from the store came out. One, with the aid of another, attacked Joel, grabbing him by the ground and beating him. The other manager attacked Ron.

Before being placed in the pig car they were beat around. Joel was arrested and placed in the car with another. Another beat Joel all the way to the pig station. At one point, he pulled out his gun, but the pig in the car told him to put it away.

When they got to the pig station, Joel was forced to get out of the car and proceeded to beat him. They were waiting to be loaded. Another took them beating on them, a few minutes more and then the other. Ron was placed in a cell first, where he was again beaten. Ron was told him to be out of town before Monday, June 21, or else he

would kill him. Joel was placed in another cell and also beaten again. At the time that Joel and Ron were beaten, they were handcuffed. They were first chained outside the store. The pigged the communist witnessed this violent act by the Boston chapter. Some were saying "I'm looking for more in the community. It was another way the fascist government tried to stop the Black Panther Party from putting the truth in the people's hands.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE! PANTHER POWER TO THE FASCISTS!
Black Panther Party

Remember Brother Malcolm



The president, Walter D. Cline, the Deputy Chairman of the Executive Life Chapter, Brother Dave of Iowa. Addressing the 250 delegates, title of the presentation, Brother Dave. He also expressed regret, because there were 250 delegates and 250 delegates, but Chairman Dave said that the delegates from the following

NATIONAL CONFERENCE

FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM

OAKLAND CALIFORNIA

JULY 18, 19, 20, and 21 st.



FASCISM THE POWER OF FINANCE CAPITAL ITSELF

THIS REVOLUTIONARY CONFERENCE FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM IS CALLED BY THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

THE FREEDOM OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS AND POLITICAL FREEDOM FOR ALL PROLETARIAN TYPE ORGANIZATIONS, THE FREEDOM AND POLITICAL WORK OF ALL STUDENTS, FARMER PEASANTS, WORKERS, AND THE LUMPEN MUST BE DEVELOPED INTO A NATIONAL FORCE; A FRONT WHICH HAS A COMMON REVOLUTIONARY IDEOLOGY AND POLITICAL PROGRAM WHICH ANSWERS THE BASIC DESIRES AND NEEDS OF ALL PEOPLE IN FASCIST, CAPITALISTIC, RACIST AMERICA. PRIMARY OBJECTIVE WILL BE COMMUNITY CONTROL OF POLICE TO END FASCISM.

IN OAKLAND CALIFORNIA, JULY 18, 19, 20 & 21st REPRESENTATIVES FROM AROUND THE COUNTRIES OF ALL ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING THE PEOPLE, SOME 5,000 OR MORE REPRESENTATIVES WILL DEVELOP A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM. HEADQUARTERS BLACK PANTHER PARTY OFFICE, 3106 SHATTUCK AVE., BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA, 845-0103 OR 845-0104.

POWER TO THE PEOPLE
PANTHER POWER TO THE VANGUARD

THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY CALLS FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM

The Black Panther Party has called for a "United Front Against Fascism".

Every man, woman or child victimized by the "culture" of super-exploitation has to be anti-fascist, including 90% of the people in the world, including many employed in government, which seems important. Item would call for effective anti-fascist.

Just not enough people oppose fascism in action, where it exists, in the United States and other countries. The Black Panther Party has double violence and brutal tactics in the efforts the leaders of the Black Panther Party are claiming to achieve. 1000 members and again in Vietnam are fascist in action. In action, we are not interested.

The address of the Black Panther Party is not Berlin, Rome, or Tokyo. It is Imperialism, U.S.A. It is White Supremacy, New York, Seattle, Chicago, Los Angeles, Minneapolis. Most of all, it is the U.S. and U.S. imperialism that is the danger to the people. The Black Panther Party is the only organization in the world that is anti-fascist. It is the only organization in the world that is anti-fascist. It is the only organization in the world that is anti-fascist. It is the only organization in the world that is anti-fascist.

The system has been trying to colonize the world with fire, bombs, guns and tanks. The system has been trying to colonize the world with fire, bombs, guns and tanks. The system has been trying to colonize the world with fire, bombs, guns and tanks. The system has been trying to colonize the world with fire, bombs, guns and tanks.

The only cure for this national and global plague is the death of U.S. imperialism. Black revolutionaries and young people are preparing to die in the same school. All together, more people in more places are willing to defeat fascism and its super-exploitation.

Black Liberation Panthers are being joined by Brown and Red and young people. They are people to lead to the oppressed brothers of resisting by any means necessary. The fear of the people who are not willing to die for their freedom is the fear of the people who are not willing to die for their freedom. The fear of the people who are not willing to die for their freedom is the fear of the people who are not willing to die for their freedom.

Defend the pigs, give them to eat, keep the pigs and force the courts to free up people. Let the courts and the pigs and keep the pigs. Let the courts and the pigs and keep the pigs. Let the courts and the pigs and keep the pigs. Let the courts and the pigs and keep the pigs.

Defend our rights in every trial. We are not going to be condemned. Make the courts free the people. Make the courts free the people. Make the courts free the people. Make the courts free the people.

To defend our right to live free from fascist terror, we have to defend the right against imperialism.

White must also fight to liberate all the oppressed. We must fight to liberate all the oppressed. We must fight to liberate all the oppressed. We must fight to liberate all the oppressed.

REGISTRATION FORM: FOR REPRESENTATIVES OR INDIVIDUALS FOR THE COMING SUMMER IN OAKLAND OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM

OFFICIAL REGISTRATION FORM

B.P.P. AND U.F.A.F.

READ THOROUGHLY

NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR A UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM IN AMERICA

OAKLAND, CALIF. JULY 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st
FRI. SAT. SUN. MON.

+ DONATION REGISTRATION FEES TO ATTEND CONFERENCE

- ☐ ADVANCE
REGISTRATION POSTMARK MIDNIGHT SAT. JULY 12th \$4.00 DOLLARS
- ☐ REGISTRATION FEE AFTER 12 A.M., SAT., JULY 12th \$6.00 DOLLARS

+ UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTIFIED OF CHANGE

- ☐ CHECK IN CENTER IS THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS
3106 SHATTUCK AVENUE, BERKELEY, CALIF. 94705 PH. (415) 845 0103, 845 0104
- ☐ CHECK IN TIME STARTS JULY 17th, THURSDAY, 9:00 A.M., THROUGH FRIDAY, 9:00 P.M. CONFERENCE STARTS FRIDAY EVENING, JULY 18th AT 7:00 P.M. SHARP.
- ☐ WE SUGGEST TO ALL PEOPLE, REPRESENTATIVES AND PARTIES OF ORGANIZATIONS TO TRY AND ARRIVE EARLY AS POSSIBLE, STARTING THURSDAY MORNING JULY 17th 9:00 A.M. SO ALL PEOPLE CAN BE PROPERLY ASSISTED IN GETTING HOUSING, AND OTHER NECESSARY INFORMATION THAT MANY THOUSANDS WILL NEED TO KNOW FOR THE DURATION OF THE CONFERENCE.

RETAIN THIS SECTION

REMEMBER REGISTRATION NO.
CUT HERE RETAIN THIS PART

B101

CUT ALONG HERE → MAIL THIS SECTION OF REGISTRATION
WITH \$4.00 DOLLAR MONEY ORDER TO B.P.P.
U.F.A.F. CONFERENCE HEADQs, 3106 SHATTUCK AVE
BERKELEY, CALIF., 94705PLEASE CHECK
ALL RELEVANT
SQUARES☐ Enclosed is registration donation fee plus a donation \$ _____.☐ I am coming to the conference for a UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM IN AMERICA.HOUSING → ☐ I will NOT need housing arrangements.
☐ I WILL need housing arrangements.☐ Other members of my organization will also attend. How many? _____☐ Enclosed is my advance \$4.00 Dollar registration donation fee.☐ I enclose \$ _____ to help with the cost of the conference for a UNITED FRONT AGAINST FASCISM.☐ Please send registration blanks, for other people in my organization. Send publicity materials etc. so that I may aid the conference by duplicating and distributing leaflets, posters, bumper stickers etc.

NAME		CONFERENCE REGISTRATION NO. B101		ZIP CODE
STREET ADDRESS				
CITY		STATE		
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October 1966

Black Panther Party Platform and Program

What We Want What We Believe



FREE HUEY

Minister of Defense, Black Panther Party

1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our Black Community.

We believe that black people will not be free until we are able to determine our destiny.

2. We want full employment for our people.

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the white American businessmen will not give full employment, then the means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living.

3. We want an end to the robbery by the white man of our Black Community.

We believe that this racist government has robbed us and now we are demanding the overdue debt of forty acres and two mules. Forty acres and two mules was promised 160 years ago as restitution for slave labor and mass murder of black people. We will accept the payment in currency which will be distributed to our many communities. The Germans are now aiding the Jews in Israel for the genocide of the Jewish people. The Germans murdered six million Jews. The American racist has taken part in the slaughter of over fifty million black people; therefore, we feel that this is a modest demand that we make.

4. We want decent housing, fit for shelter of human beings.

We believe that if the white landlords will not give decent housing to our black community, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that our community, with government aid, can build and make decent housing for its people.

5. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present-day society.

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If a man does not have knowledge of himself and his position in society and the world, then he has little chance to relate to anything else.

6. We want all black men to be exempt from military service.

We believe that Black people should not be forced to fight in the military service to defend a racist government that does not protect us. We will not fight and kill other people of color in the world who, like black people, are being victimized by the white racist government of America. We will protect ourselves from the force and violence of the racist police and the racist military, by whatever means necessary.

7. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY and MURDER of black people.

We believe we can end police brutality in our black community by organizing black self-defense groups that are dedicated to defending our black community from racist police oppression and brutality. The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States gives a right to bear arms. We therefore believe that all black people should arm themselves for self-defense.

8. We want freedom for all black men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.

We believe that all black people should be released from the many jails and prisons because they have not received a fair and impartial trial.

9. We want all black people when brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer group or people from their black communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.

We believe that the courts should follow the United States Constitution so that black people will receive fair trials. The 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution gives a man a right to be tried by his peer group. A peer is a person from a similar economic, social, religious, geographical, environmental, historical and racial background. To do this the court will be forced to select a jury from the black community from which the black defendant came. We have been, and are being tried by all-white juries that have no understanding of the "average reasoning man" of the black community.

10. We want land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace. And as our major political objective, a United Nations-supervised plebiscite to be held throughout the black colony in which only black colonial subjects will be allowed to participate, for the purpose of determining the will of black people as to their national destiny.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them; a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.



SOUL ON ICE?

"IT IS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME UNTIL THE QUESTION OF THE PRISONER'S DEBT TO SOCIETY VERSUS SOCIETY'S DEBT TO THE

PRISONER IS INJECTED FORCEFULLY INTO NATIONAL AND STATE POLITICS, INTO THE CIVIL AND HUMAN RIGHTS STRUGGLE, AND INTO THE CONSCIOUSNESS OF THE BODY POLITIC. IT IS AN EXPLOSIVE ISSUE WHICH GOES TO THE VERY ROOT OF AMERICA'S SYSTEM OF JUSTICE, THE STRUCTURE OF CRIMINAL LAW, THE PREVAILING BELIEFS AND ATTITUDES TOWARD A CONVICTED FELON." (SOUL ON ICE, P.59)

Eldridge Cleaver made the decision to politically exile himself November 27th, on the basis that the Adult Authority made an outlaw decision, and that he has been denied his constitutional right to due process of law.

The revocation of Cleaver's parole was illegal, because no parole violation was committed.

The Adult Authority parole board has tried to maintain that Cleaver violated his parole by having a rifle in his possession, and by associating with individuals of bad reputation. This contention, we will show, is false. The Adult Authority version contradicts the Superior Court order itself:

"... Cleaver's only handling of a firearm (the rifle) was in obedience to a police command. He did not handle a hand gun at all. There was nothing one way or the other to show a conspiracy or a situation calling for the application of the doctrine of aiding and abetting. Hence, nothing supported either the possession of a firearm or the assault charge.

As to the charge of association with individuals of bad reputation, the report indicated that two or three of those named had 'police records,' but nothing to show whether any had been convicted of anything, or whether Cleaver knew of their arrest record." (Superior Court et. 137, 138, 140, 141.)

Parolee Cleaver was denied due process of law by being denied opportunity to present his case.

Why was Cleaver returned to prison as a parole violator if documented evidence to the contrary had been presented in his defense? To answer that question, one must examine the Adult Authority. This board has the right to arbitrarily revoke or suspend parole on any individual. At the same time, the Adult Authority maintains—falsely—that Cleaver has the opportunity to defend himself at a hearing. This is how it works:

"A parolee is served with violation charges, is interviewed, is given a hearing (before the Adult Authority itself, the charging party) at which the parolee may 'plead' to the parole violation charges, and is afforded an opportunity to present his defense."

"At the 'hearing' a parolee is denied the right to counsel, may not have an independent and impartial officer to conduct the hearing and make decision." (Petition for Hearing in the Supreme Court, p. 17)

Not only does the Adult Authority hold secret hearings, but it also refuses to notify persons under its jurisdiction of its procedures, or of its variable definitions of what constitutes a parole violation. This secrecy and vagueness is in direct violation of federal law which requires agencies to publish their procedures "for guidance of the public."

"Petitioner (Cleaver) is immediately and seriously prejudiced by the Adult Authority's unlawful refusal to publish its regulations, since he is to be imprisoned by virtue of an action which the Adult Authority still seeks to garb in this 'veil of secrecy.'" (Petition for Hearing in the Supreme Court, p. 12)

Yes, the Adult Authority acted unjustly and illegally. Its decision was an outlaw decision. Cleaver had no chance of obtaining "justice" from these Star Chamber proceedings. Why then wouldn't the U.S. Supreme Court hear Cleaver's case? There are, we believe, three reasons why the case wasn't accepted. The first is that any fair minded court would obviously have released Cleaver, thereby setting a precedent. The second is that thousands of cases of alleged parole violation from all over California and other states would be subject to reversal. Thirdly, the illegal functioning of the Adult Authority would come under attack. The U.S. Supreme Court just couldn't afford to consider the Cleaver case during this turbulent period.

Eldridge Cleaver is a victim of naked, shameless political persecution. As Judge Sherwin puts it:

"... The uncontradicted evidence presented to this court indicated that the petitioner had been a model parolee. The peril to his parole status stemmed from no failure of personal rehabilitation, but from his undue eloquence in pursuing political goals, goals which were offensive to many of

his contemporaries. Not only was there absence of cause for the cancellation of parole, it was the product of a type of pressure unbecoming, to say the least, to the law enforcement paraphernalia of this state."

Cleaver is in political exile because a man of his convictions cannot get justice here. Indeed, if we are to give more than lip service to the concepts of freedom and justice we must support him. The work to get him discharged from parole must continue. An intense publicity campaign is necessary now to bring to the public the legal defense and arguments which were carried to the courts with no satisfaction. We must all work together to focus attention of this case. This is not an issue of one man's freedom, but a broad struggle which affirms the right of all of us to speak out politically in this country. If Cleaver is not allowed his freedom, it is just a matter of time until all our freedoms are further reduced. His is not a personal struggle but a political one.

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THE BLACK PANTHER

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The editorial and production cost of THE BLACK PANTHER Newspaper have increased considerably. We would like to continue increasing weekly circulation and our national and international news coverage. To do this we need your aid. Please send us news items, general information, and contributions. Help us distribute and get new subscriptions to The Black Panther newspaper. Submit to:

BLACK PANTHER NEWSPAPER
3106 SHATTUCK AVE.
BERKELEY, CALIF.

RULES OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS
OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.

Every member of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY throughout this country of racist America must abide by these rules as functional members of this party. CENTRAL COMMITTEE members, CENTRAL STAFFS, and LOCAL STAFFS, including all captains subordinate to either national, state, and local leadership of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY will enforce these rules. Length of suspension or other disciplinary action necessary for violation of these rules will depend on national decisions by national, state or state area, and local committees and staffs where said rule or rules of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY WERE VIOLATED.

Every member of the party must know these verbatim by heart. And apply them daily. Each member must report any violation of these rules to their leadership or they are counter-revolutionary and are also subjected to suspension by the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.

THE RULES ARE:

1. No party member can have narcotics or weed in his possession while doing party work.
2. Any party member found shouting narcotics will be expelled from this party.
3. No party member can be DRUNK while doing daily party work.
4. No party member will violate rules relating to office work, general meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY, and meetings of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY ANYWHERE.
5. No party member will USE, POINT, or FIRE a weapon of any kind unnecessarily or accidentally at anyone.
6. No party member can join any other army force other than the BLACK LIBERATION ARMY.
7. No party member can have a weapon in his possession while DRUNK or loaded off narcotics or weed.
8. No party member will commit any crimes against other party members or BLACK people at all, and cannot steal or take from the people, not even a needle or a piece of thread.
9. When arrested BLACK PANTHER MEMBERS will give only name, address, and will sign nothing. Legal first aid must be understood by all Party members.
10. The Ten Point Program and platform of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must be known and understood by each Party member.
11. Party Communications must be National and Local.
12. The 10-10-10-program should be known by all members and also understood by all members.
13. All Finance officers will operate under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Finance.
14. Each person will submit a report of daily work.
15. Each Sub-Section Leader, Section Leader, Lieutenant, and Captain must submit Daily reports of work.
16. All Panthers must learn to operate and service weapons correctly.
17. All Leadership personnel who expel a member must submit this information to the Editor of the Newspaper, so that it will be published in the paper and will be known by all chapters and branches.
18. Political Education Classes are mandatory for general membership.
19. Only office personnel assigned to respective offices each day should be there. All others are to sell papers and do Political work out in the community, including Captains, Section Leaders, etc.
20. COMMUNICATIONS — all chapters must submit weekly reports in writing to the National Headquarters.
21. All Branches must implement First Aid and/or Medical Cadres.
22. All Chapters, Branches, and components of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY must submit a monthly Financial Report to the Ministry of Finance, and also the Central Committee.
23. Everyone in a leadership position must read no less than two hours per day to keep abreast of the changing political situation.
24. No chapter or branch shall accept grants, poverty funds, money or any other aid from any government agency without contacting the National Headquarters.
25. All chapters must adhere to the policy and the ideology laid down by the CENTRAL COMMITTEE of the BLACK PANTHER PARTY.
26. All Branches must submit weekly reports in writing to their respective Chapters.

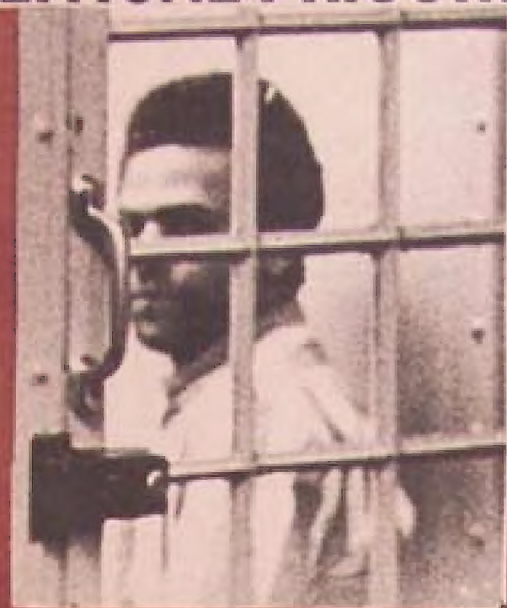
8 POINTS OF ATTENTION

- 1) Speak politely.
- 2) Pay fairly for what you buy.
- 3) Return everything you borrow.
- 4) Pay for anything you damage.
- 5) Do not hit or swear at people.
- 6) Do not damage property or crops of the poor, oppressed masses.
- 7) Do not take liberties with women.
- 8) If we ever have to take captives do not ill-treat them.

3 MAIN RULES OF DISCIPLINE

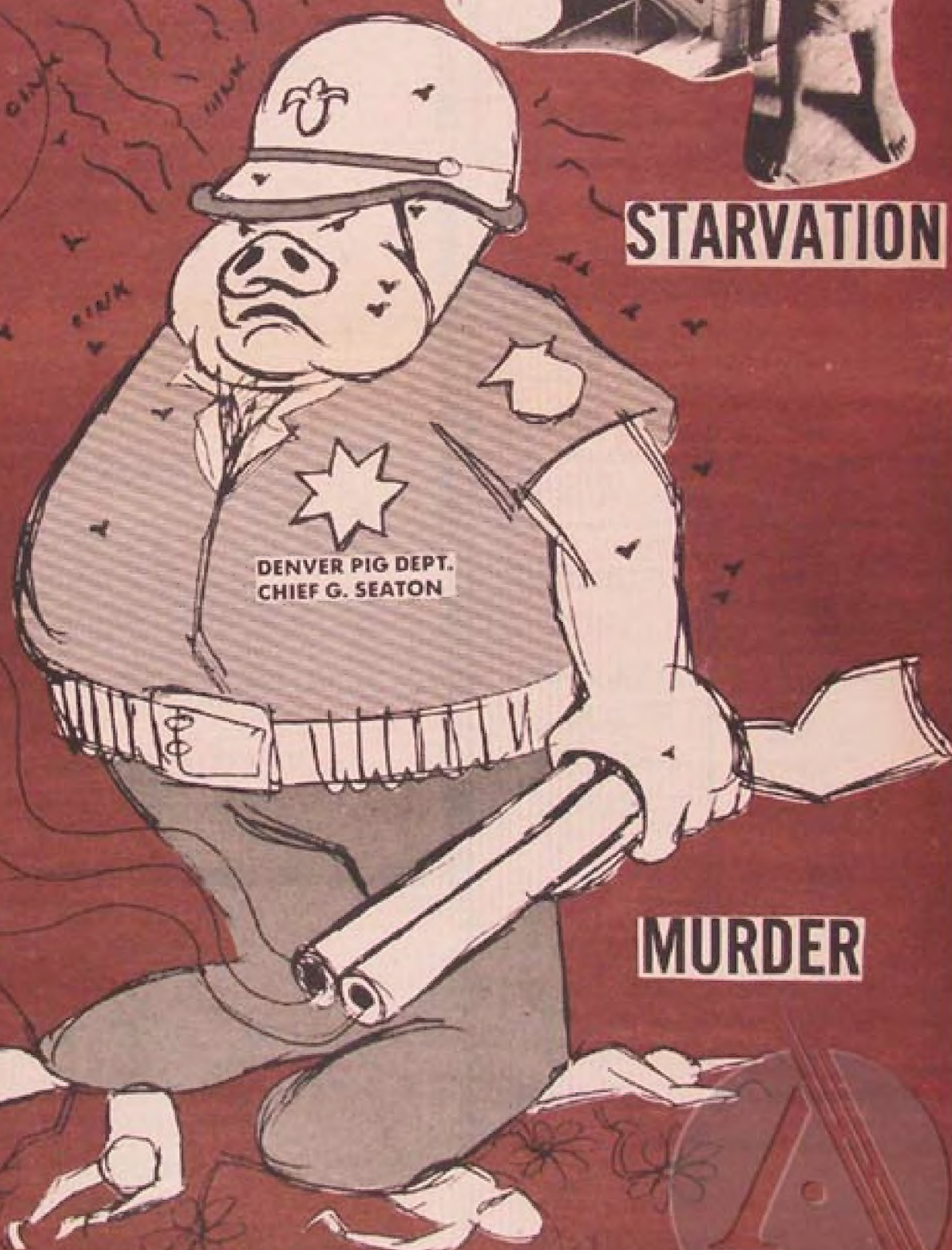
- 1) Obey orders in all your actions.
- 2) Do not take a single needle or a piece of thread from the poor and oppressed masses.
- 3) Turn in everything captured from the attacking enemy.

POLITICAL PRISONERS



STARVATION

**F
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MURDER

